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# Beta-Beam Task Meeting

## Introduction and Status

17. October 2005, Saclay



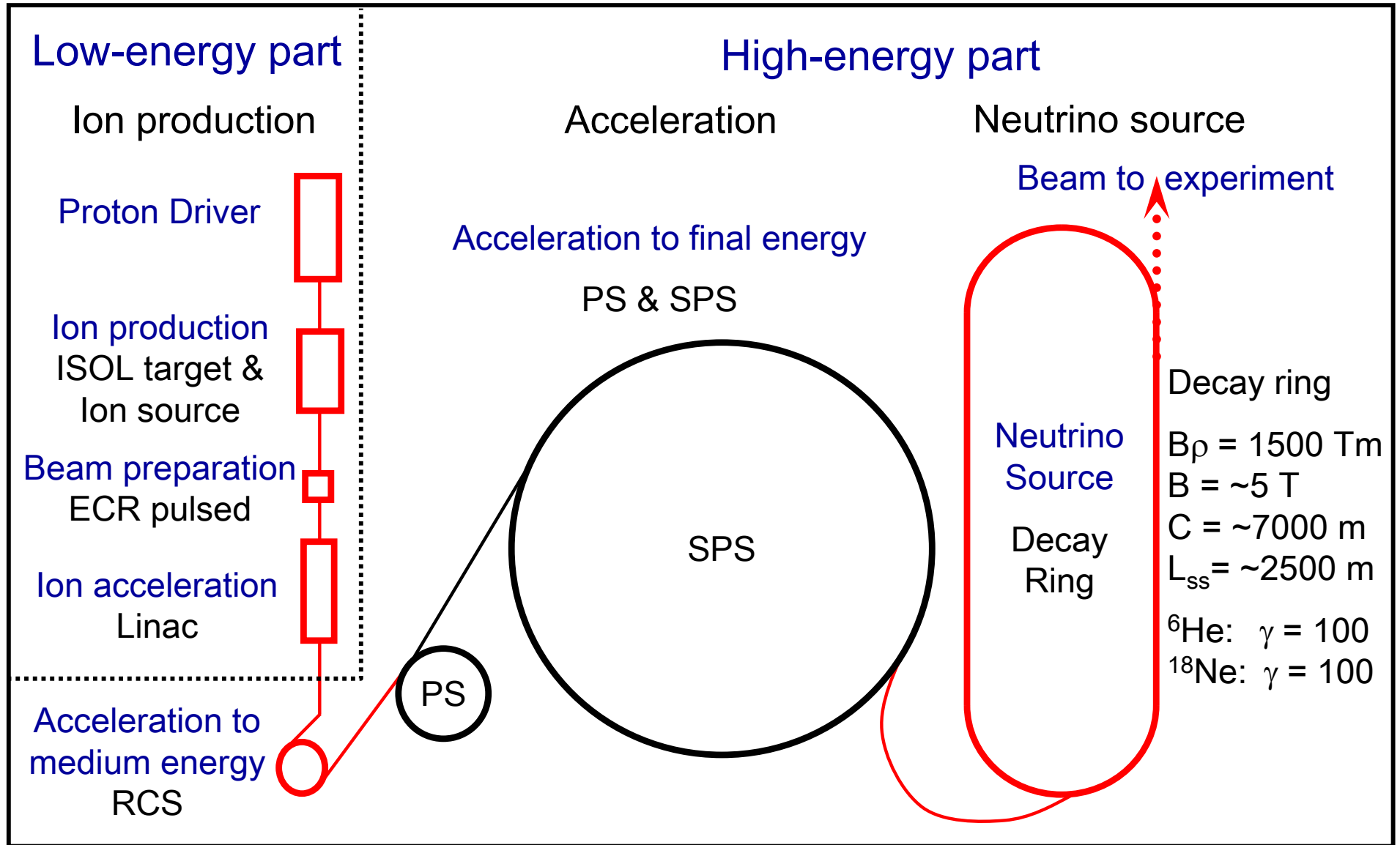
# Contents



- Overview
- Base line scenario version 1 from last task meeting
- Modifications version 1 to version 2
- Performance version 2
- Goals for the meeting



# Base line design





## Version 1:

- 16 Hz operation of ECR and RCS.
- Accumulate ions from “production part” during 1s into PS 16 bunches.
- 16 bunches merged to 8 in PS at high energy (for duty factor).
- 8 bunches accelerated in SPS and injected into decay ring.
- Merging in decay ring over 15 injector cycles.

## Main problems of version 1:

- Large missing factor ( $\sim 50$ ) in intensity for  $^{18}\text{Ne}$ .
- Intensity for  $^6\text{He}$   $\sim 1/3$  of physics request.
- Excessive space charge at PS injection.



# From TM1 to TM2



## Major modification from version1 to version2:

- 10 Hz operation of RCS and ECR (100 ms accumulation time in ECR for intensity increase).
- No modifications on ion production side (# of targets, etc.), only change is ECR frequency. ECR performance expectations like for version 1.
- Use of all possible RF buckets in the PS (10 MHz system allows for  $h=21$ ). 20 buckets filled, one empty for the kicker.
- No bunch merging in PS at top energy at expense of duty factor.
- RCS energy range increased from  $B\rho = 8 \text{ Tm}$  to  $11 \text{ Tm}$  to decrease space charge effects at PS injection.
- Increased number of merges in decay ring for  $^{18}\text{Ne}$ . Larger bucket acceptance for  $^{18}\text{Ne}$ .



## Performance version 2:

- For 6He design intensity reached but no safety margin.
- Improvement for 18Ne by factor ~2.5 due to modifications.
- 20 bunches in the decay ring – duty factor less favorable.

	Design values	Version 1	Version 2
<b>Neutrino flux (ν/year)</b>	$2.9 \cdot 10^{18}$ ( $1.1 \cdot 10^{18}$ )	$1.76 \cdot 10^{18}$ ( $0.02 \cdot 10^{18}$ )	$2.9 \cdot 10^{18}$ ( $0.05 \cdot 10^{18}$ )
<b>Duty factor</b>		$2 \cdot 10^{-3}$ ( $2 \cdot 10^{-3}$ )	$4.5 \cdot 10^{-3}$ ( $3.9 \cdot 10^{-3}$ )
<b>Satisfaction [%]</b>	-	30 (1.7)	100 (4)

## Open issues version 2:

- Still large missing factor for 18Ne (improvements on production side?).



## Goals for the meeting (i)



### Review of base line version 2 (6He, 18Ne, $\gamma=100$ for both).

- Convergence of parameter list (and completeness).
- Check for limitations, flexibility in the design and show-stoppers.
- Preparation for more detailed design and analysis work
  - Example RF: simulations of longitudinal dynamics, required voltages, -> hardware requirements, space in RCS and Decay Ring.
  - Example beam (decay) losses: Detailed simulations, Collimation requirements, SC magnets in decay ring, etc.

### Discussion of potential improvements to version 2.

- Rely on improvements of 18Ne production.
- ?



## Goals for the meeting (ii)



### Status of related EURISOL tasks.

- Base line depends critically on  $^{18}\text{Ne}$  production.
- Base line depends critically on 60 GHz ECR source developments.

### Discussion of issues outside the present base line:

- FFAG as alternative to EURISOL post accelerator
- Dedicated for Beta-beam
- Accumulation at low energy (before/after RCS).
  - Basic parameters and feasibility.
  - Improvements to base line design.





<b>Introduction and Base Line Parameters</b>		
09:30	Introduction and status	M. Benedikt
09:50	Parameter list	A. Fabich
<b>Beta-Beam Task – Status and Progress</b>		
<b>Baseline Version 2</b>		
10:15	RCS parameters for 10/20 Hz operation	A. Tkatchenko
10:40	Decay ring design status	J. Payet
11:05	Coffee	
11:20	Decay losses in RCS, PS and SPS	A. Fabich
11:45	Beam loss distributions and dynamic vacuum effects in PS and SPS	P. Spiller
12:10	Loss simulation for the decay ring	F. Jones
12:35	Intensity limitations for the base line design	S. Hancock
13:00	Lunch	
<b>Related EURISOL Tasks – Status and Planning</b>		
14:15	6He / 18Ne production scenarios and status of task 3	M. Loiselet
14:40	Status report on the 60 GHz ion source investigations	P. Delahaye
15:05	Coffee	
<b>Non-baseline Issues</b>		
15:20	Ion accumulation and cooling at low energy	A. Källberg
15:45	FFAG option for the post accelerator	F. Meot
16:10	Discussion	all
17:00	END	